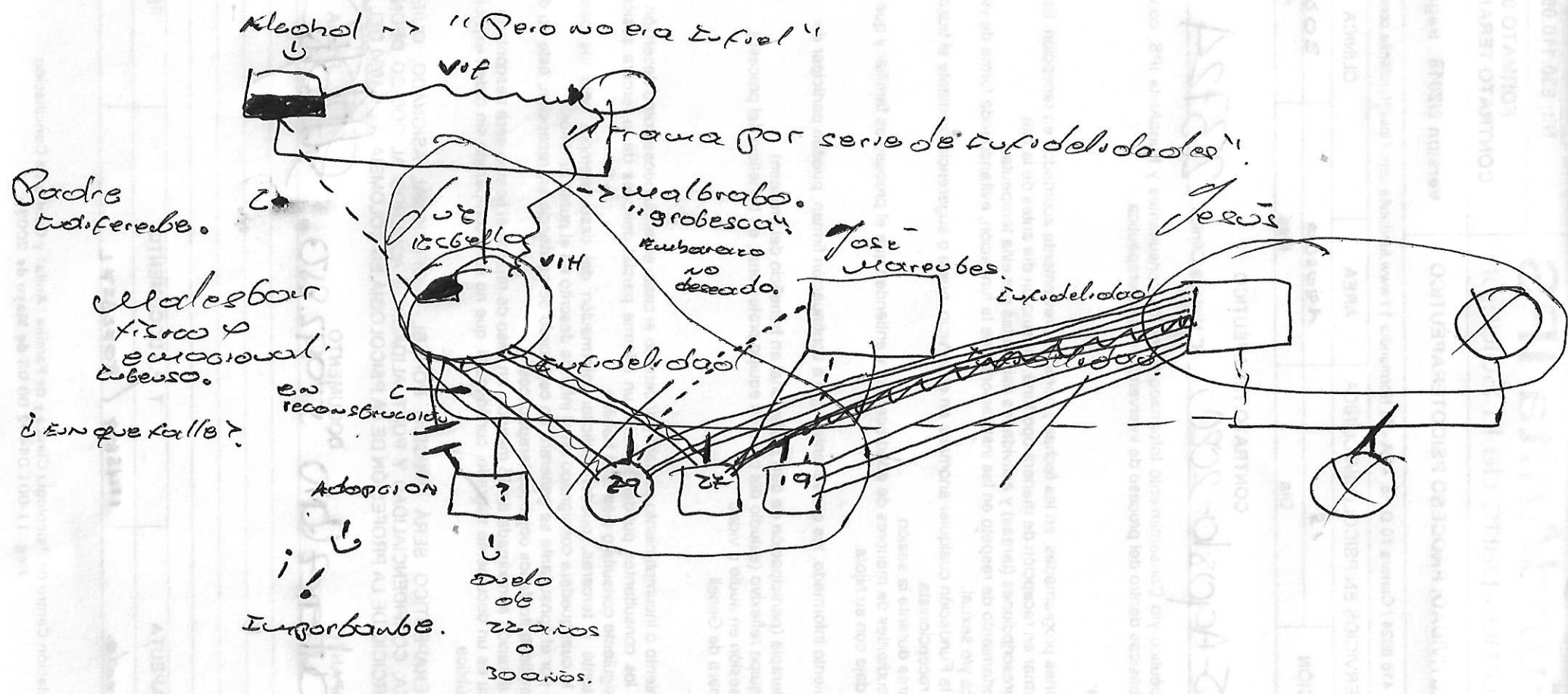




"Yo siempre he sido una mujer feliz"